

**Geometry 1, MTH G122.**  
**Fall 2004. Professor Mikhail Shubin.**

**Textbook:**

*Foundations of Differentiable Manifolds and Lie groups*, by Frank W. Warner. Springer-Verlag New York, Inc., 1983.

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**Homework assignment no. 8**  
(due November 9)

1. Let  $\delta : \Lambda^\bullet(M) \rightarrow \Lambda^\bullet(M)$  be an anti-derivation of the algebra of all exterior differential forms on a manifold  $M = M^d$ . Assume that  $\delta$  has degree -1, i.e. maps  $\Lambda^k(M)$  to  $\Lambda^{k-1}(M)$  for all  $k = 0, \dots, d$ . Prove that there exists a vector field  $X$  on  $M$ , such that  $\delta = i(X)$ .
  
2. Let  $D : \Lambda^\bullet(M) \rightarrow \Lambda^\bullet(M)$  be a derivation of the algebra of all exterior differential forms on a manifold  $M = M^d$ . Assume that  $D$  has degree 0 (i.e. maps  $\Lambda^k(M)$  to  $\Lambda^k(M)$  for all  $k = 0, \dots, d$ ) and commutes with the exterior differentiation  $d$ . Prove that there exists a vector field  $X$  on  $M$ , such that  $D$  is the corresponding Lie derivative, i.e.  $D = L_X$ .